# Organic vs Inorganic



The Chemistry of Non-living Things



Inorganic

## Organic vs Inorganic



# Organic vs Inorganic

The Chemistry of Carbon and Hydrocarbons

Organic

The Chemistry of Everything Else



Inorganic

## "Cool" Differences



## "Cool" Differences





#### quadruple

Organic	Inorganic	
four 2-e <sup>-</sup> bonds, maximum	more than four 2-e <sup>-</sup> bonds possible	
fairly strict adherence to octet rule	often exceed octet rule for elements $n \ge 3$	
no greater than triple bond	higher order bonds possible	

## "Cool" Differences

$H \rightarrow C = C \rightarrow H$ $I = C \rightarrow C$ $I = C \rightarrow H$	Organic	Inorganic
	four 2-e <sup>−</sup> bonds, maximum	more than four 2-e <sup>-</sup> bonds possible
	fairly strict adherence to octet rule	often exceed octet rule for elements $n \ge 3$
	no greater than triple bond	higher order bonds possible
	<i>plain</i> 2-e⁻, 2 center bonds	multi-center multi-e⁻ bonds

### Big Bang Nucleosynthesis



Big Bang Nucleosynthesis Ends at Be



#### Stellar Nucleosynthesis



### Atoms Heavier than Fe?



Can be made by neutron capture  $_{\mathbf{z}}^{m}\mathbf{X} + _{0}^{1}n \longrightarrow _{\mathbf{z}}^{m+1}\mathbf{X}$  $^{m+1}_{7X} \rightarrow ^{m+1}_{7+1}Y + ^{0}_{-1}\beta + \overline{\nu}_{e}$ s-process r-process

> Composite X-Ray and optical image of the Crab Nebula

Credits for X-ray Image: <u>NASA</u>/CXC/ASU/J. Hester et al. Credits for Optical Image: <u>NASA</u>/HST/ASU/J. Hester et al.