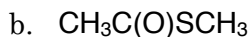
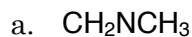


1. (16 pts.) Draw Lewis structures for the following condensed structures.



1. _____

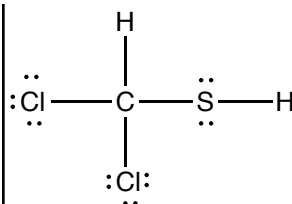
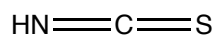
2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

2. (10 pts.) Using wedge (\blacktriangleleft) and dashed (\cdots) bonds where appropriate, draw three-dimensional representations of the following molecules. Remember to draw all of the hydrogen atoms. One condensed structure and one Lewis structure are provided.



6. _____

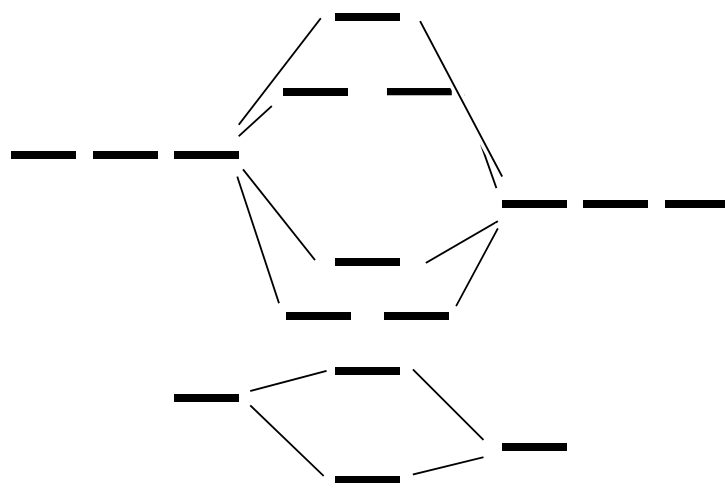
7. _____

8. _____

9. _____

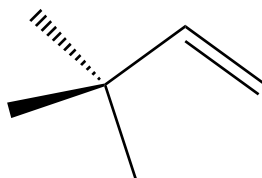
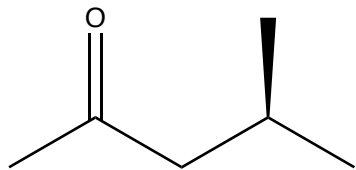
3. An incomplete MO diagram for the hypothetical molecule CN is drawn below.

- (2 pts.) Label the atomic orbitals.
- (2 pts.) Label the molecular orbitals.
- (2 pts.) Populate the atomic orbitals with the appropriate number of electrons.
- (2 pts.) Populate the molecular orbitals with the appropriate number of electrons.
- (2 pts.) Determine the bond order for CN.



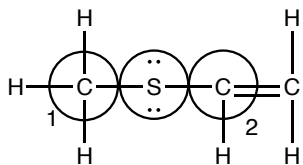
- (4 pts.) Which would have the stronger bond, CN or CN^- ? Explain.

4. (12 pts.) For each C atom in the following skeletal structures draw C, CH, CH₂, and CH₃'s where appropriate.



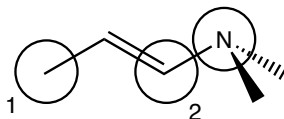
5. (10 pts) Determine the hybridization of the circled atoms in the molecules drawn below. Skeletal, condensed, and Lewis structures have been provided.

a.



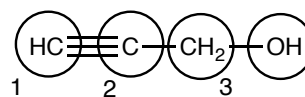
C(1) _____ C(2) _____
S _____

b.



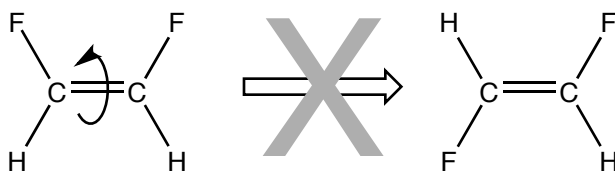
C(1) _____ C(2) _____
N _____

c.



C(1) _____ C(2) _____
C(3) _____ O _____

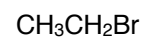
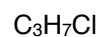
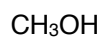
6. (10 pts.) Using the valence bond model, explain why rotation around a double bond is not possible.



7. (12 pts.) Determine the ground state electron configuration for phosphorus, and draw an energy level diagram for the valence electrons in a phosphorus atom.

8. (10 pts.) Explain why a chlorine atom can become a chloride ion that has a negative one charge (Cl^-) but it is unlikely that a chlorine atom would be able to become a chloride ion with a negative two charge (Cl^{2-}).

9. (12 pts.) Circle all of the ionic compounds in the following list.



1	H 1.0079																	2	He 4.0026																
3	Li 6.941	4	Be 9.012																	10	Ne 20.1797														
11	Na 22.989	12	Mg 24.305																	18	Ar 39.948														
19	K	20	Ca	21	Sc	22	Ti	23	V	24	Cr	25	Mn	26	Fe	27	Co	28	Ni	29	Cu	30	Zn	31	Ga	32	Ge	33	As	34	Se	35	Br	36	Kr
37	Cs	38	Sr	39	Y	40	Zr	41	Nb	42	Mo	43	Tc	44	Ru	45	Rh	46	Pd	47	Ag	48	Cd	49	In	50	Sn	51	Sb	52	Te	53	I	54	Xe
55	Rb	56	Ba	57	La	72	Hf	73	Ta	74	W	75	Re	76	Os	77	Ir	78	Pt	79	Au	80	Hg	81	Tl	82	Pb	83	Bi	84	Po	85	At	86	Rn
87	Fr	88	Ra	89	Ac	104	Rf	105	Db	106	Sg	107	Bh	108	Hs	109	Mt	110		111		112		114		116								118	

58	Ce	59	Pr	60	Nd	61	Pm	62	Sm	63	Eu	64	Gd	65	Tb	66	Dy	67	Ho	68	Er	69	Tm	70	Yb	71	Lu
90	Th	91	Pa	92	U	93	Np	94	Pu	95	Am	96	Cm	97	Bk	98	Cf	99	Es	100	Fm	101	Md	102	No	103	Lr

