1. (6 pts. each) Predict the product(s) of the following reactions. Remember to indicate the stereochemistry of the products where appropriate.
a.

b.

c.

2. (12 pts.) Attempts to form 2-chloro-2-methylpentane by the reaction of $\mathrm{PCl}_{3}$ with 2 -methyl-2-pentanol (the reaction shown below) always fail. Explain why the reaction doesn't work, remember to consider the mechanism of reactions of $\mathrm{PCl}_{3}$ with alcohols.

3. (12 pts.) Draw a mechanism that can account for the product in the following $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{N}} 1$ reaction.

